

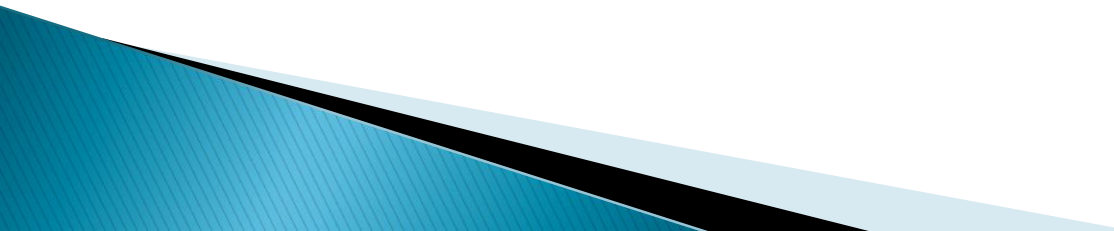
Implementation of Assigning Groups Using GroupEng

Kathryn Dimiduk, Cornell University
Thomas Dimiduk, Harvard University

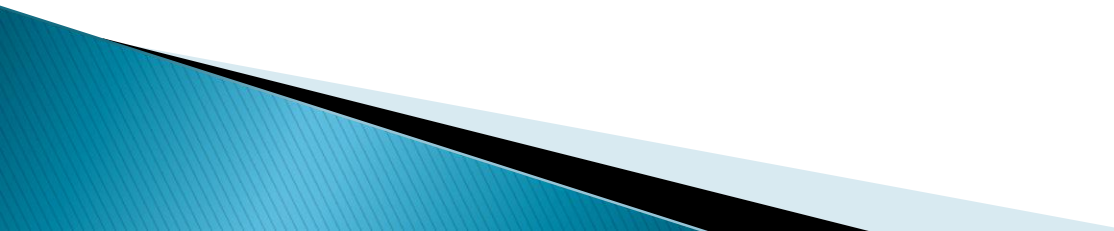
Why Not Let Students Self-Select Groups

- Students are happier
- Less work for faculty

Self-Selected Student Groups

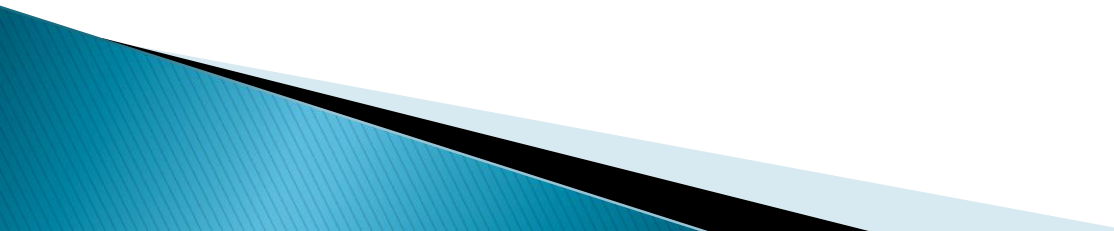
- ▶ Students are happier **Except** for the “other” students
 - ▶ Less work for faculty **Until** teaching gets harder
- 

Who feels left out?

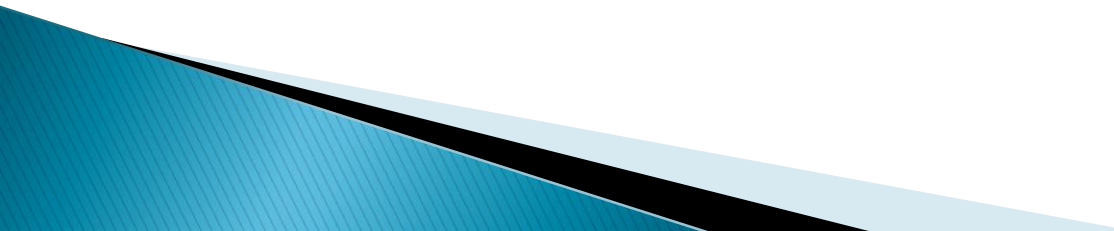
- ▶ Weak students
 - ▶ Loners
 - ▶ Friendship circles that don't match group size
 - ▶ “Different” students
 - Disabled students
 - Women
 - Under-represented minorities
 - Foreign language students
- ⇒ increased risk of attrition from engineering
- 

Teaching becomes more difficult

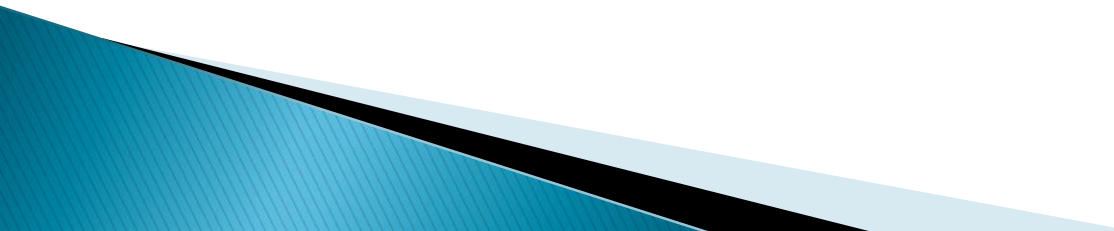
- ▶ Cliques form
 - ▶ Class spreads apart
 - ▶ Strong groups race ahead and expect more but may not fully explore early steps
 - ▶ Weak groups struggle and get further behind

 - ▶ Who do you teach to?
 - ▶ More office hours?
- 

Advantages of Assigning Groups

- ▶ Mixed ability teams help all learners
 - ▶ Diversity of team members increases learning
 - Major, learning styles, background, skills, ...
 - ▶ Class stays cohesive
 - ▶ Fair teams with balanced strength
 - ▶ Group selection doesn't marginalize some students, no hurt feelings
 - ▶ Group is more task focused
- 

Best Practices in Assigning Groups

- ▶ Avoid isolating any minority group (women, urm, ...)
 - ▶ Form multidisciplinary groups
 - ▶ Ensure balanced strength groups
 - ▶ Mix international and domestic students
 - ▶ Mix learning styles within groups
 - ▶ Ensure each group has necessary skillset
 - ▶ Consider group size versus workload
 - ▶ Limit group size
- 

Approaches to Assigning Groups

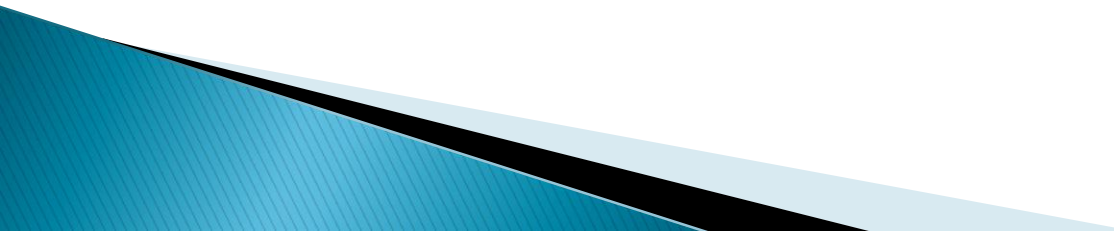
By Hand

- ▶ Sort and Filter in Excel
- ▶ Good group selection takes hours

With GroupEng

- ▶ Write specification file, run GroupEng
- ▶ Good group selection takes a few minutes

Create Rules for Your Class

1. List rules for assigning groups in your class.
 2. Put one rule per notecard in the center of the card.
 3. Prioritize the rules and order the notecards from highest to lowest priority.
- 

Peoples have goals and criteria

Computers need rules and
operations

Grouping criteria become
operators and attributes



GroupEng Uses Four Operators

Balance

Examples

GPA's

Test 1 scores

Pre-test scores

Cluster

Examples

Women

Minorities

Vision impaired + note taker

Distribute

Examples

Major

Year

Skills

Previous group

Aggregate

Examples

Project choice

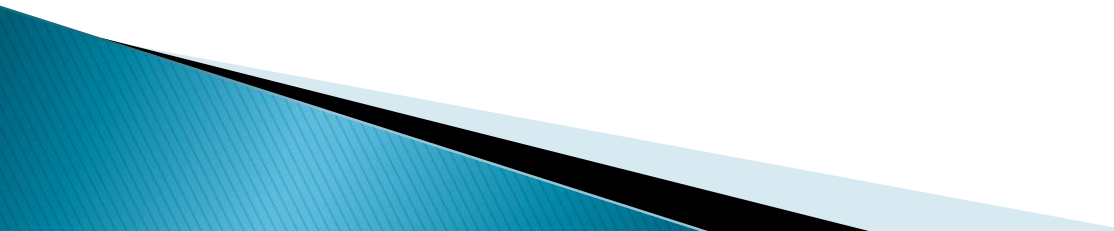
Recitation section

Grad or undergrad

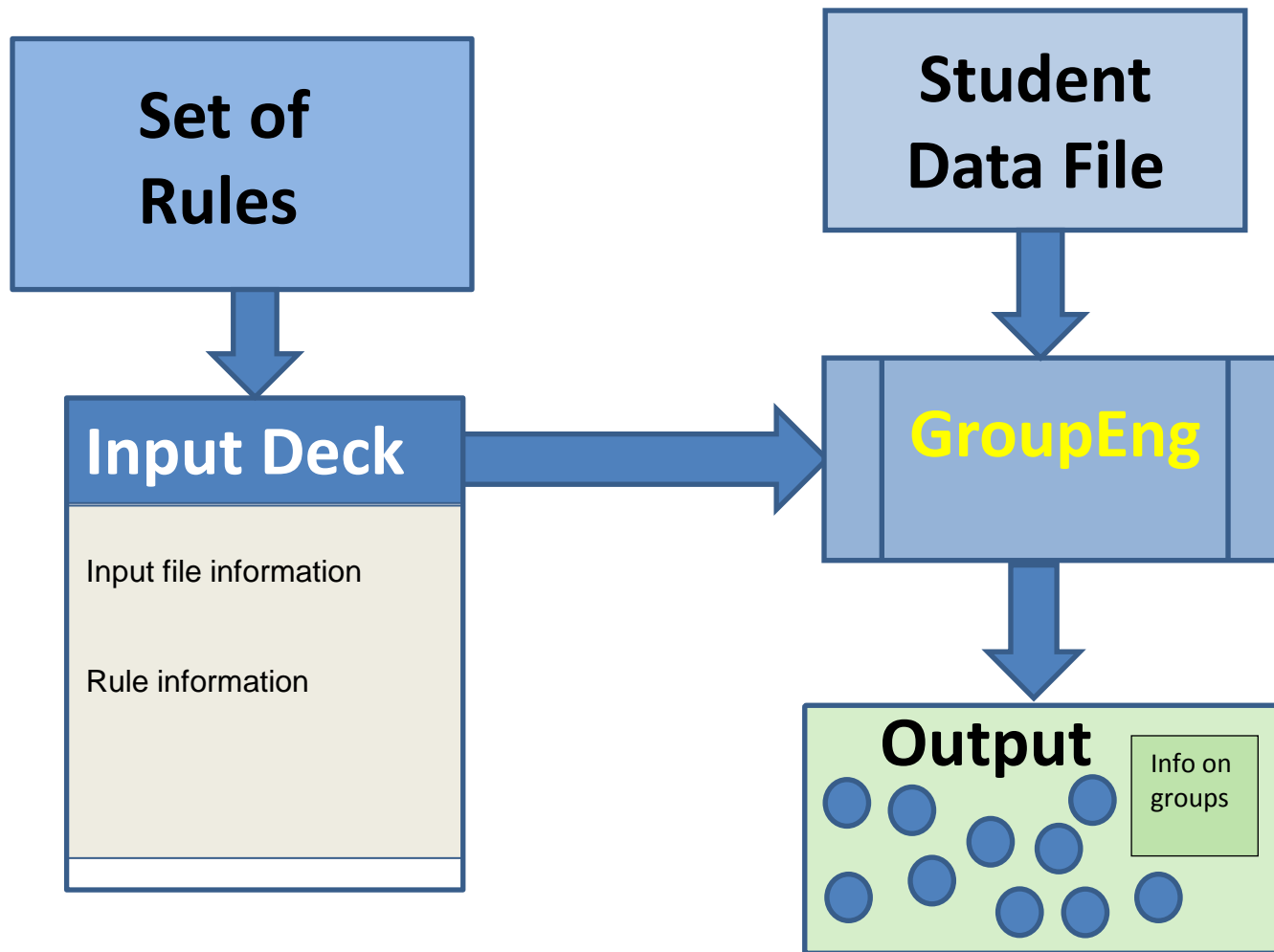
Major

Turn your rules into operations

For each rule

1. Chose operator
(one of balance, cluster, distribute or aggregate)
 2. Specify operand
(category of student attributes, ex. gender)
 3. Specify relevant values if needed
(ex. What to cluster on, female)
(ex. Equivalent values, BEE CALS = BEE ENG)
 4. Write the rule at the top of the notecard
- 

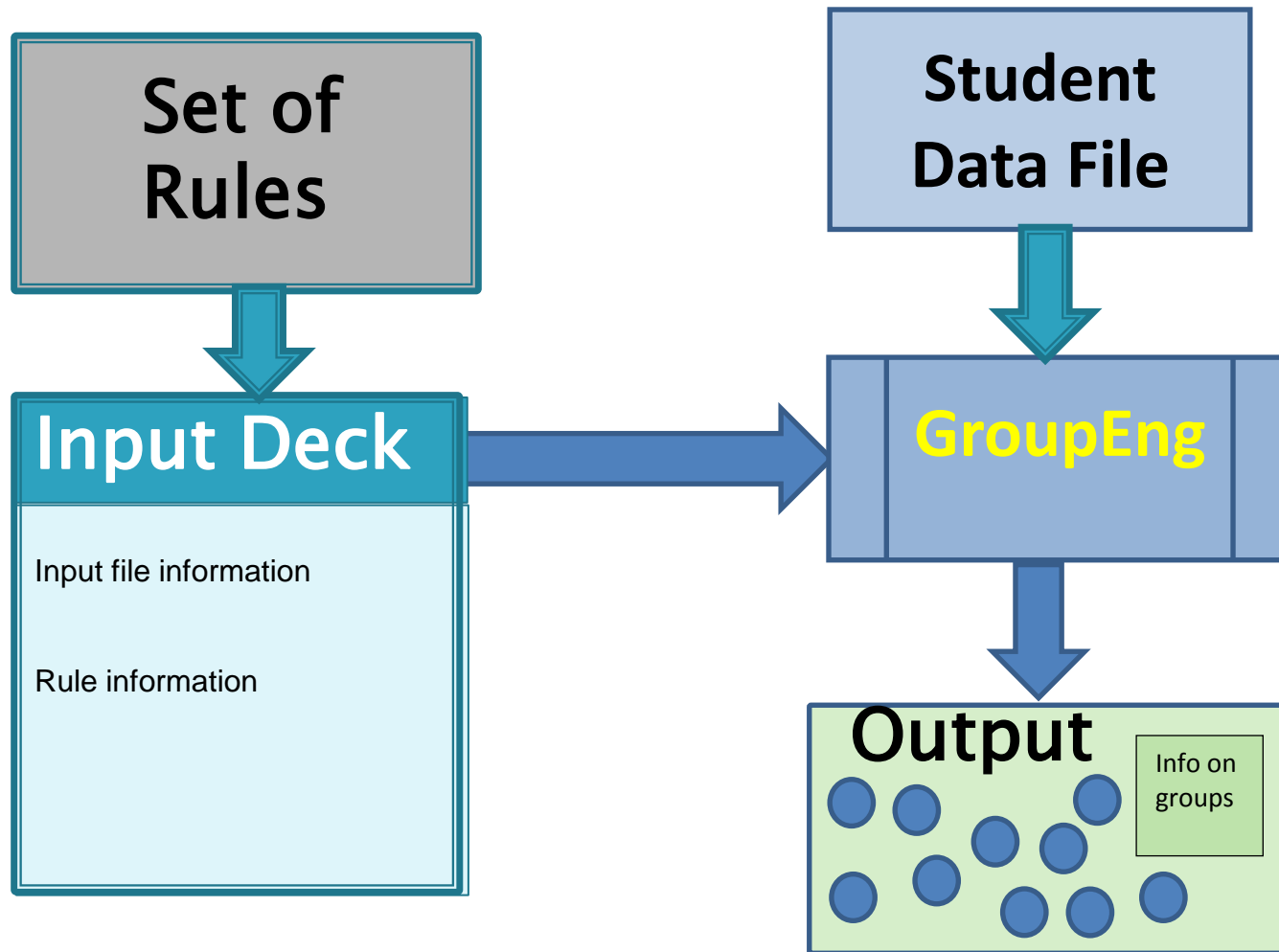
GroupEng Program



GroupEng Program

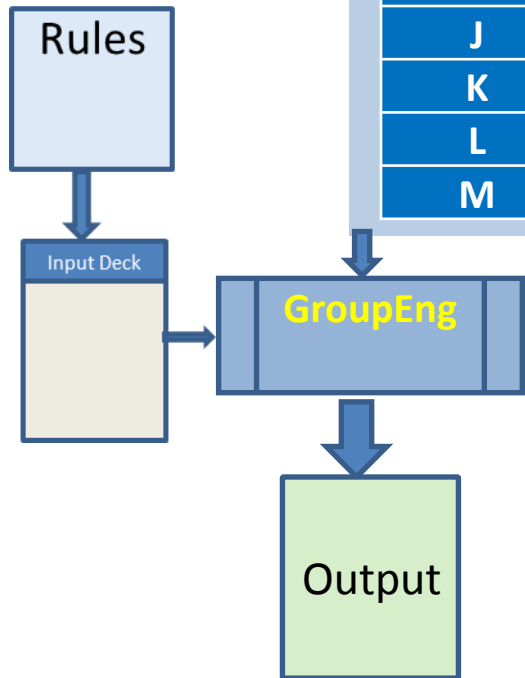
- ▶ Free
- ▶ Open source
- ▶ Written in Python
- ▶ Beta test version available at
 - www.GroupEng.org
- ▶ Starting a listserve of potential users for update notification
- ▶ Questions: klc78@cornell.edu

GroupEng Program

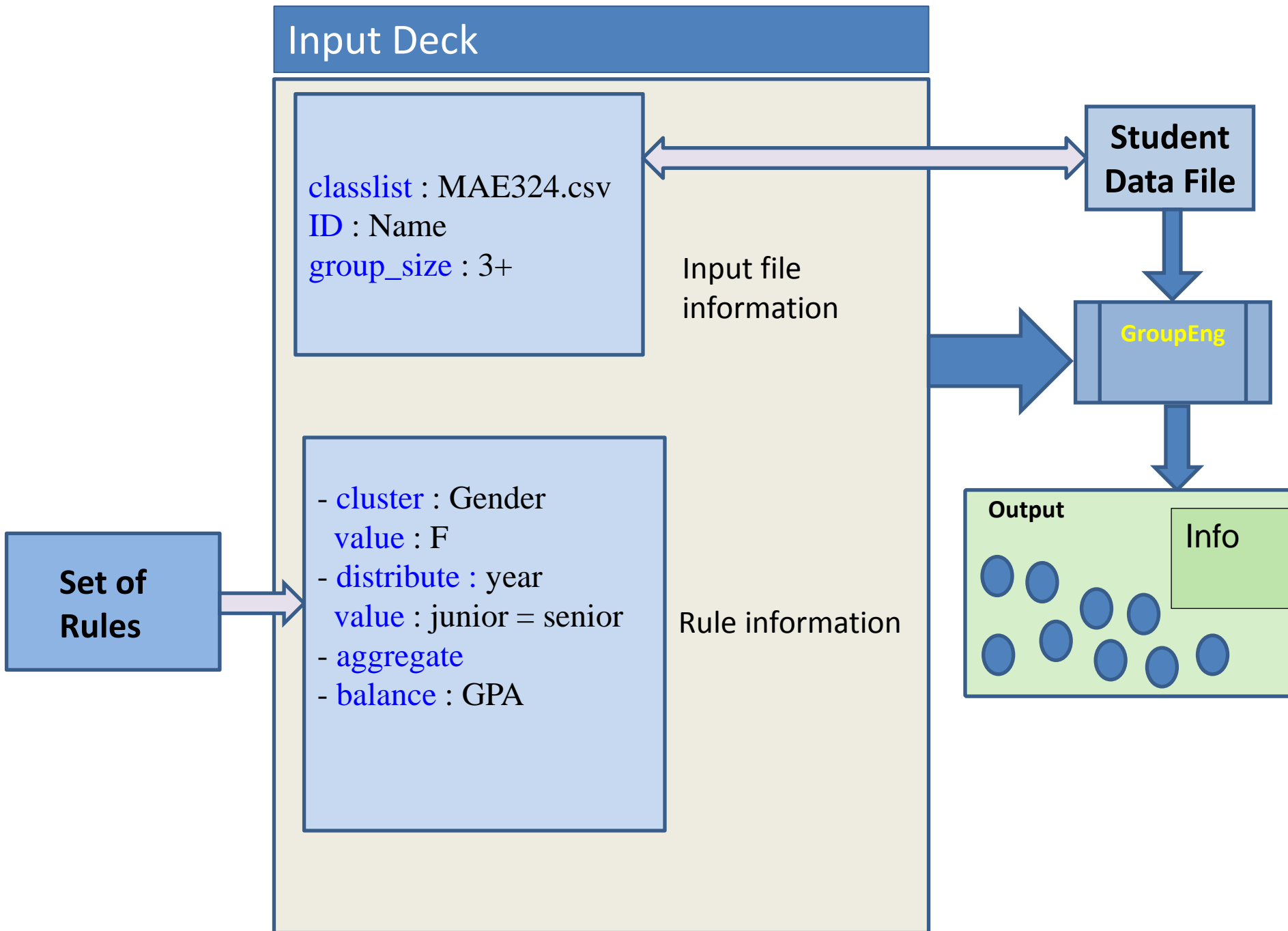


Student Data File

Name	GPA	Gender	Ethnicity	Major	prereq	skill1	skill2	skill3
A	2.02	M	-	3	-	y	y	y
B	2.93	F	-	3	y	y	y	y
C	3.21	M	-	1	-	-	y	-
D	3.19	M	B	3	-	y	y	y
E	4.27	F	-	4	-	y	y	y
F	3.16	F	-	4	-	-	-	-
G	1.92	F	-	1	-	y	y	y
H	2.85	F	H	1	-	y	y	y
I	3.47	F	H	3	y	y	y	-
J	2.89	F	-	1	y	-	y	-
K	3.12	F	-	1	y	-	y	y
L	3.02	F	-	4	y	y	y	-
M	3.12	F	H	2	y	y	y	y



Save as csv file



Run GroupEng

GroupEng Output

Group
1

Group 2

Group 3

Group
4

Class list with group numbers

Statistics on meeting rules

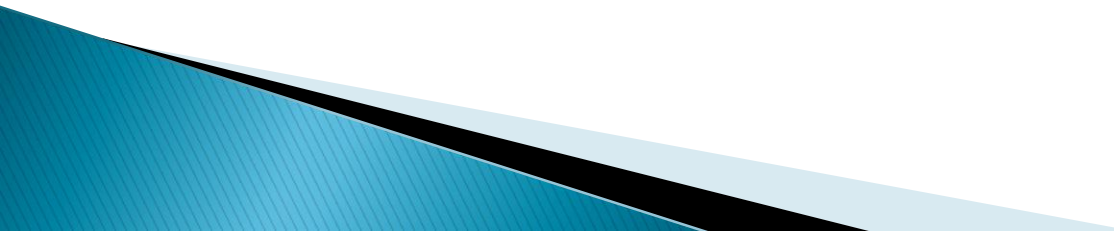
File for posting

Run GroupEng

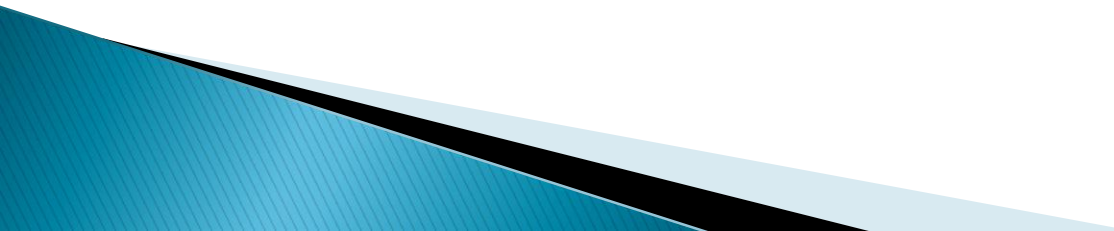
1. Go to <http://www.GroupEng.org>
2. Download GroupEng and Python
3. Save your input deck in your GroupEng folder
4. Open GroupEng.py
5. Select your input deck when prompted
6. GroupEng creates groups, output in new folder

Website

▶ www.GroupEng.org

- GroupEng program
 - Instructions
 - Sample class
 - WEPAN 2011 power point presentation
 - Our WEPAN 2011 Conference Paper
- 

Acknowledgements


- ▶ DiOnetta Jones, formerly Director, Cornell Engineering Diversity Program Office (Now at MIT), for alerting me to the problem of self-selected groups for URM
 - ▶ Jamie Joyner, Assoc. Director, Cornell Engineering Diversity Program Office: assisted with group design criteria
- 

Questions?

After the workshop:
GroupEngEdu@gmail.com
email Kathy at klc78@cornell.edu



Create Rules for Your Class

1. List rules for assigning groups in your class
 2. Prioritize the rules
 3. Identify the operand for each rule using one of
 - cluster
 - distribute
 - aggregate
 - Balance
 4. Rewrite each rule as an operand and an attribute category
- 

Rule
S

Input
Deck

Student Data
File

Eng Program

Unmet rules Met rules

Iteration 1

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

Iteration 2

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

Iteration 3

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

Iteration 4

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

Iteration 5

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

AB
C D

Iteration 6

AB
C D

AB
C D

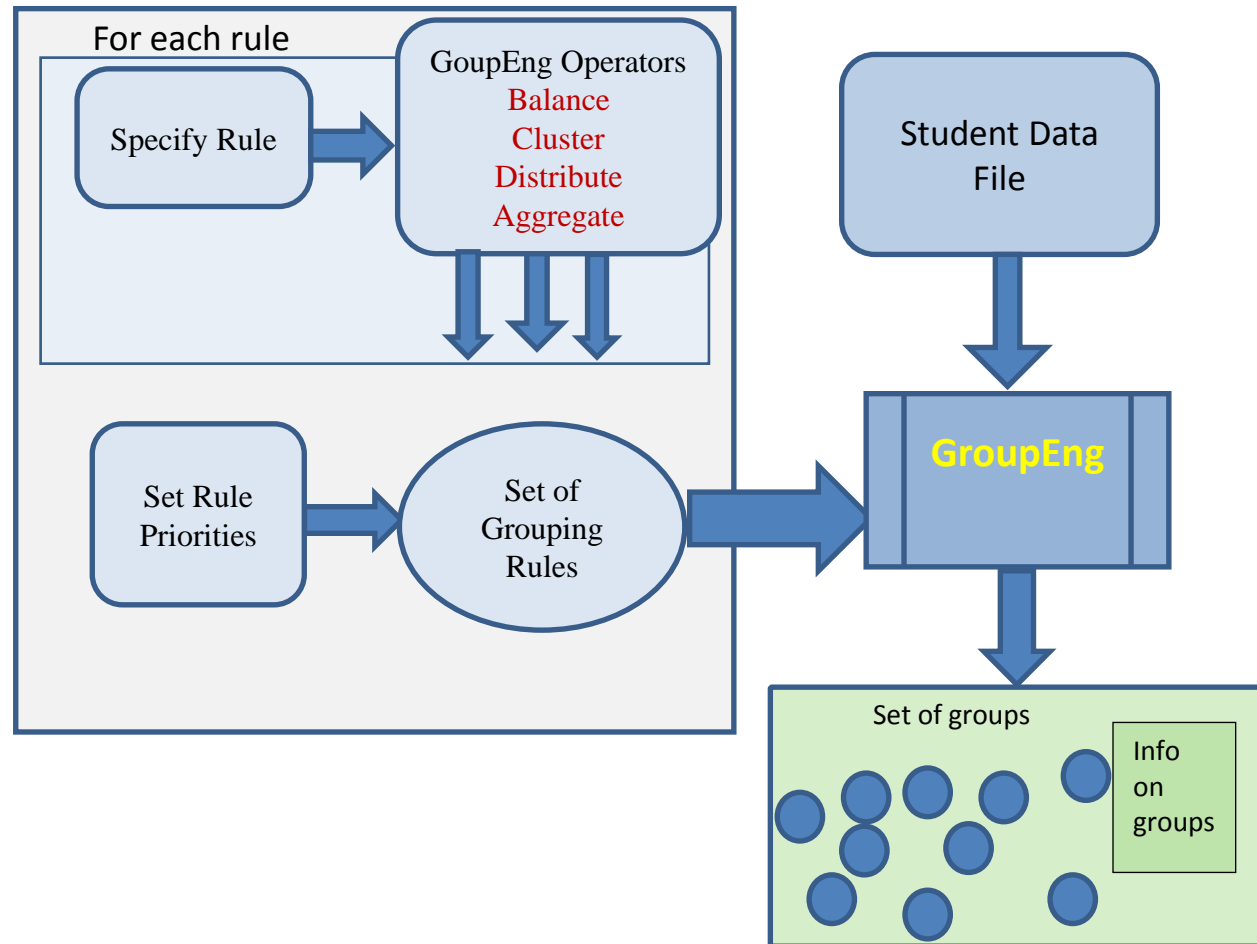
AB
C D

AB
C D

Output

Using GroupEng

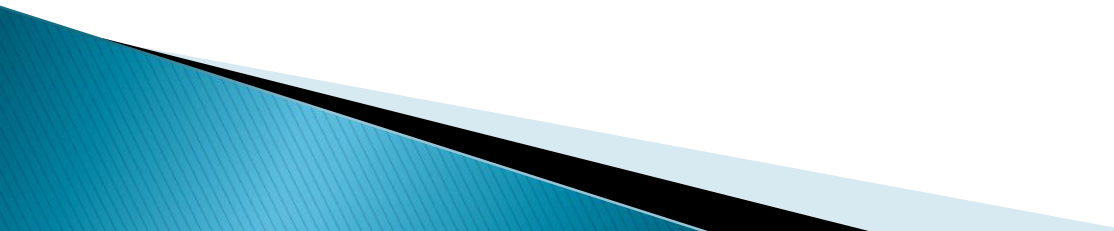
Build Rules



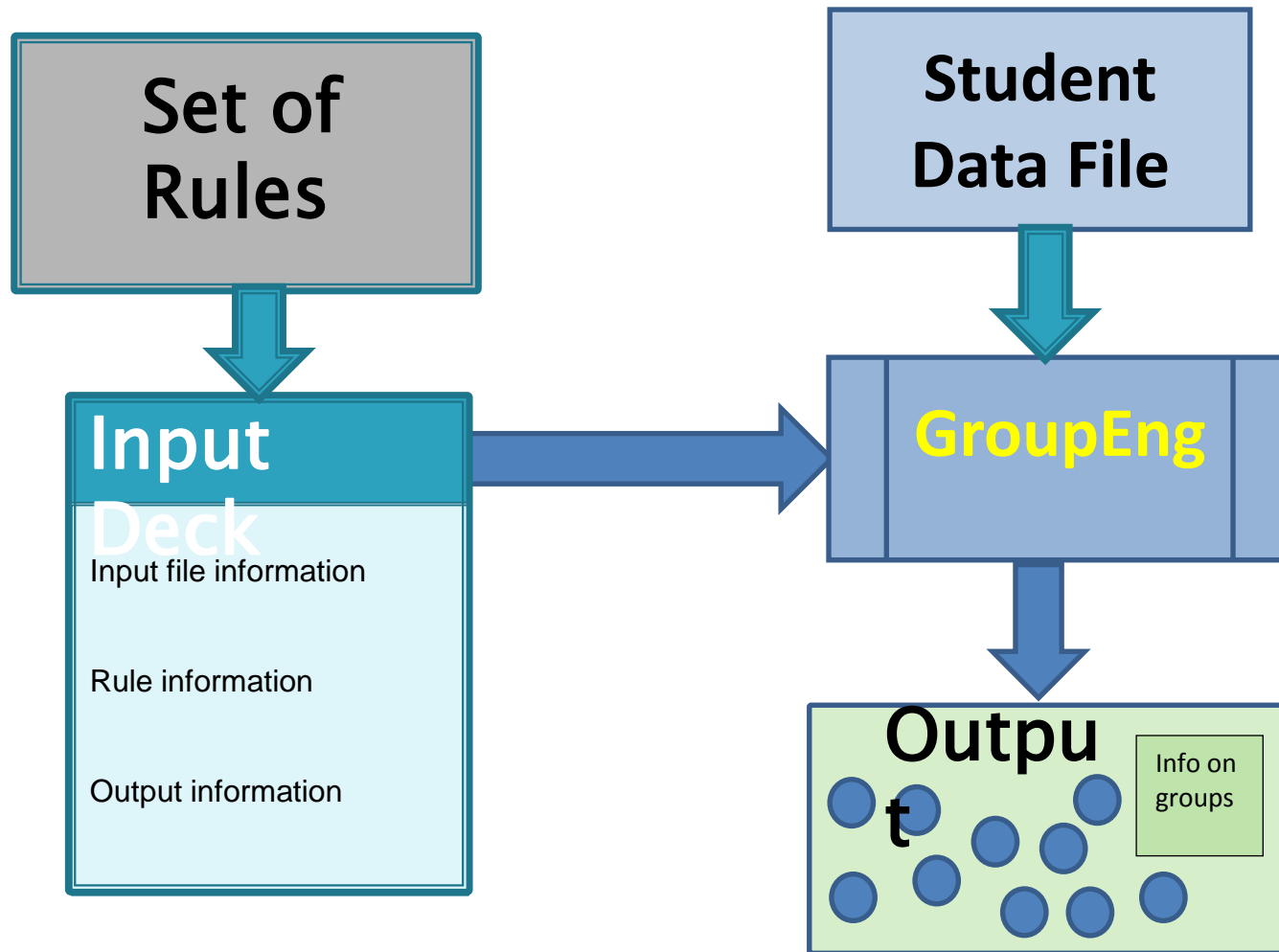
Efficiently Assign Student Groups Using GroupEng

Thomas Dimiduk, Harvard University
Kathryn Dimiduk, Cornell University

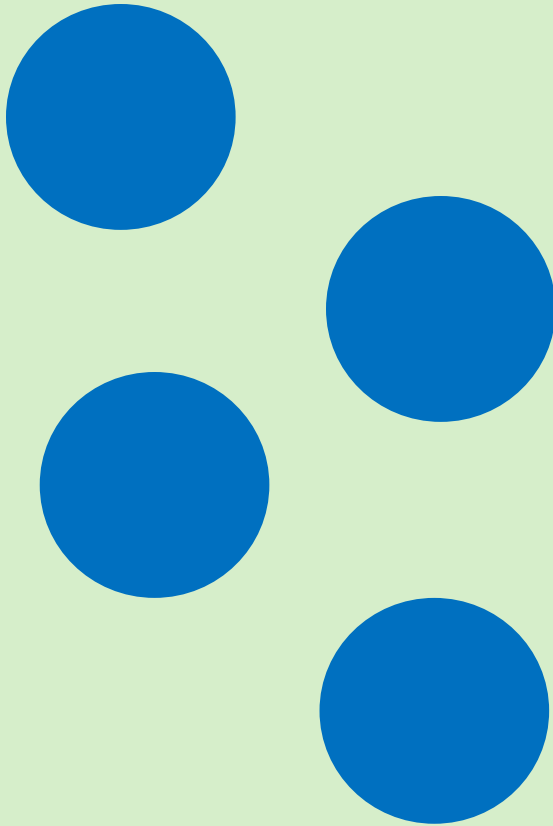
Make Your Own Groups – Experiment with Grouping Rules

- ▶ www.GroupEng.org
 - ▶ Source code and instructions
- 

GroupEng Program



Student groups output



Groups Overall

Failures for each rule

If a balance rule

Class strength mean

Class strength st. dev.

Group strength st dev.

Each group

Members

Ave strength

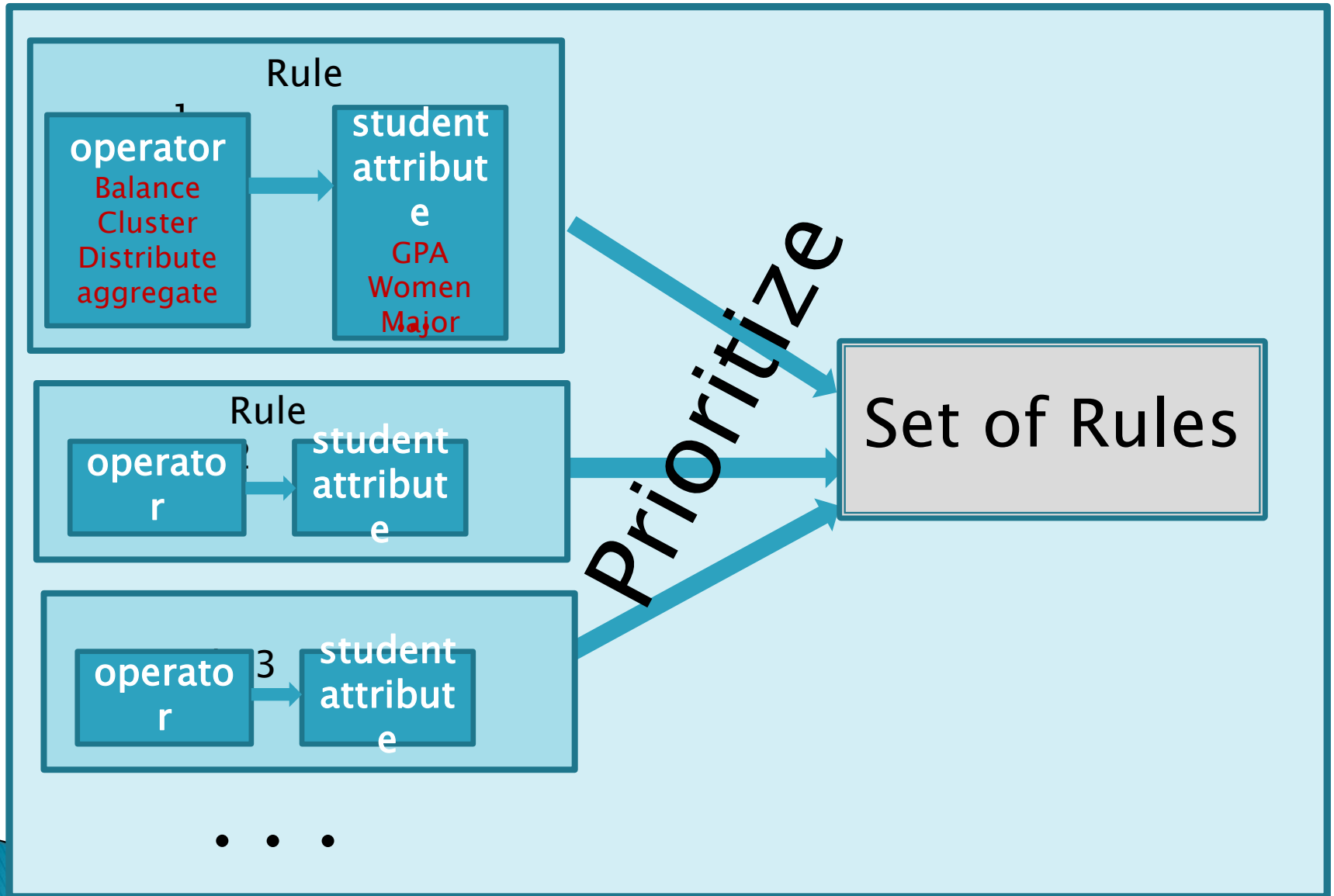
Broken rules?

Assigning Groups by Hand is Hard

By Hand

- ▶ Sort and Filter in Excel
- ▶ Partially meet a few criteria
- ▶ Good group selection takes hours
- ▶ Faculty don't have the time

Define a Set of Grouping Rules



Group Composition Affects Retention and Learning

- ▶ ABET encourages teamwork
 - ▶ Education research recommends assigning groups rather than self-selecting
 - ▶ Multiple research based selection criteria
 - Don't isolate women
 - Don't isolate minorities
 - Mixed ability groups
 - Interdisciplinary groups
 -
- 